

REPORT TO: CRIME SCRUTINY PANEL

DATE: 27th September 2018

REPORT TITLE: Crime and Scrutiny Enfield Performance Framework

REPORT AUTHOR/S:

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PURPOSE OF REPORT: The Scrutiny Panel requires an update on the performance linked with the priorities of the Safer and Stronger Communities Board (SSCB) Plan to inform discussion.

SUMMARY: The priorities listed below are those agreed by the SSCB partnership board for 2017-21:

Keeping young people safe and reducing their risks from crime

Reducing burglary and keeping people safe at home

Tackling violent crime in all its forms

Promoting cohesion and tackling hate crime

Dealing with anti-social behaviour

1. BACKGROUND

- **Summary headline changes which are reported in more detail below.**

Total Notifiable Offences in Enfield have increased by 10.6% in the year ending August 2018. In London, there has been a smaller increase of 3.1% in the same period.

Residential burglaries in Enfield have increased by 29.5% in the year ending August 2018.

Serious Youth Violence has increased in the last year in Enfield by 2.1% and London has experience a similar increase of 2%, in the same period. Although the rate of Serious Youth Violence victims is higher than this time last year, there has been a small reduction in Enfield month by month since April 2018.

Domestic Abuse with Injury has increased in Enfield by 10.1% in the year to August 2018.

ASB calls have reduced in Enfield by 7.7% in the year ending August 2018, compared to same period in the previous year.

Table 1: The below table displays the overall performance of the Enfield SSCB priorities compared to London.

Enfield SSCB Priorities							
Enfield Charts	Enfield 12 Months to 31st August 2017	Enfield 12 Months to 31st August 2018	Enfield % Change	London Charts	London 12 Months to 31st August 2017	London 12 Months to 31st August 2018	London % Change
Residential Burglary	1856	2404	29.5%	Residential Burglary	48830	59216	21.3%
Violence Against the Person	7572	8139	7.5%	Violence Against the Person	243471	255564	5.0%
Non-Domestic Abuse VWI Offences	1605	1592	-0.8%	Non-Domestic Abuse VWI Offences	52737	53241	1.0%
Domestic Abuse Incidents	5932	5674	-4.3%	Domestic Abuse Incidents	144982	141485	-2.4%
Domestic Abuse VWI	854	940	10.1%	Domestic Abuse VWI	23809	23854	0.2%
Serious Youth Violence	375	383	2.1%	Serious Youth Violence	7821	7974	2.0%
Knife Crime	505	603	19.4%	Knife Crime	13593	14854	9.3%
Knife Possession Offences	169	159	-5.9%	Knife Possession Offences	5023	5234	4.2%
Knife Crime with Injury Offences	178	182	2.2%	Knife Crime with Injury Offences	4773	4601	-3.6%
Knife Crime Injury Victims Not DA 1-24	87	90	3.4%	Knife Crime Injury Victims Not DA 1-24	2059	2015	-2.1%
Gun Crime Offences	110	107	-2.7%	Gun Crime Offences	2615	2419	-7.5%
Gun Crime Lethal Barrel Only	22	8	-63.6%	Gun Crime Lethal Barrel Only	341	383	12.3%
Gun Crime Robbery	20	40	100.0%	Gun Crime Robbery	563	630	11.9%
Sexual Offences	583	658	12.9%	Sexual Offences	18809	20467	8.8%
Rape Offences	237	256	8.0%	Rape Offences	7146	8147	14.0%
Hate Crime	491	446	-9.2%	Hate Crime	20130	19054	-5.3%
ASB Calls	9478	8750	-7.7%	ASB Calls	267036	241497	-9.6%
Total Notifiable Offences	24414	27010	10.6%	Total Notifiable Offences	803655	828927	3.1%

** Figures in Table 1 were downloaded from Metstats on the 03/09/2018*

Keeping young people safe and reducing their risks from crime

- Serious Youth Violence (MPS Data)**

There have been 383 Serious Youth Violence offences in the year to August 2018, compared to 375 the previous year, an increase of 2.1% (n=8). During the same period, London has experienced a similar increase of 2% (n=153), recording 7974 offences, compared to 7821 offences in the previous year.

Of the 32 London boroughs, Enfield is currently 3rd for Serious Youth Violence in the year ending August 2018, compared to 5th in August 2017. Recorded Serious Youth Violence victims in Enfield peaked in February (n=43) this year and averages at 32 Serious Youth Violence victims per month. Although figures remain high there has been a continual reduction in monthly figures since April 2018 by 20 victims overall and victims recorded since June 2018, remain lower than the same time last year. This trend has also been experienced in London since June 2018 with a reduction in victims each month to August 2018, figures in London also remained lower in these 3 months than the previous year.

Chart 1: The below chart shows the year comparison for Serious Youth Violence year ending July 2018.

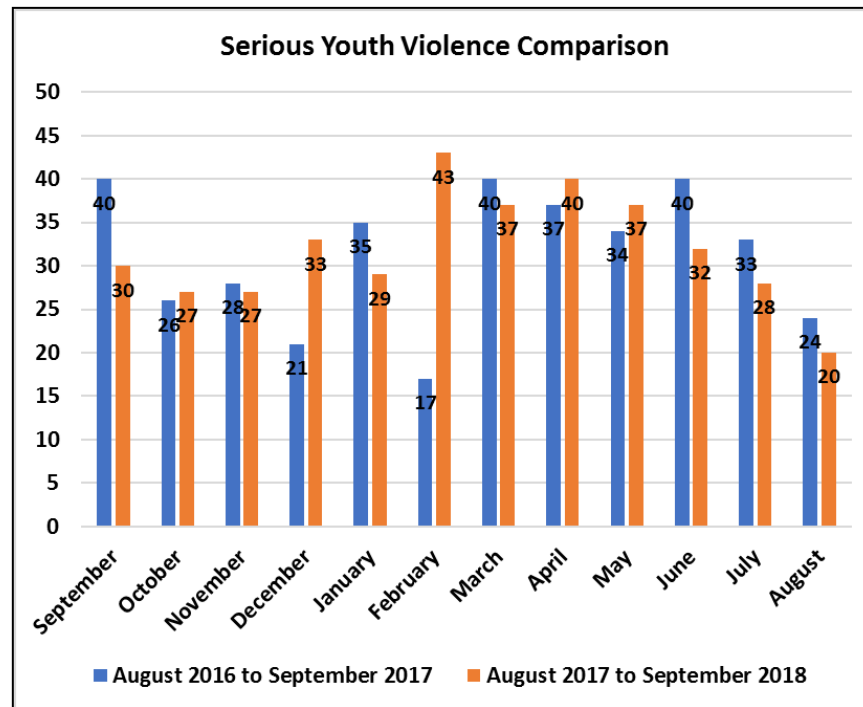
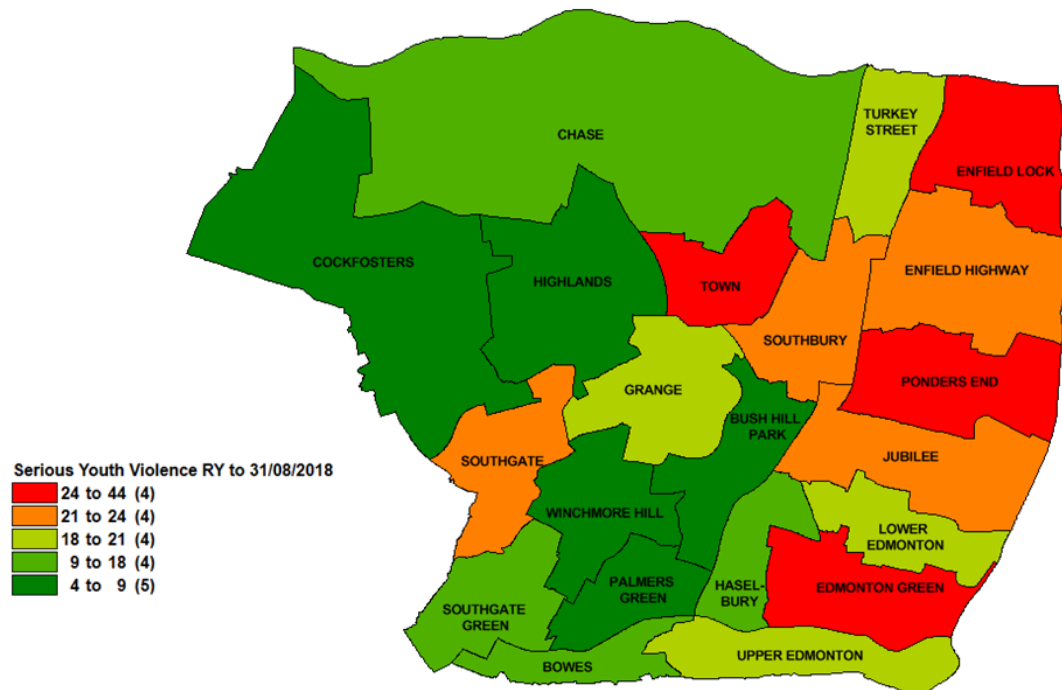


Table 2: The below table shows the percentage change for Serious Youth Violence for all London Boroughs to the end of August 2018, compared to year ending August 2017.

Borough Name	Serious Youth Violence RY 31/08/2017	Serious Youth Violence RY 31/08/2018	% Change	Position
Croydon	447	422	-5.6%	1
Southwark	440	396	-10.0%	2
Enfield	375	383	2.1%	3
Lambeth	395	382	-3.3%	4
Brent	277	358	29.2%	5
Haringey	323	355	9.9%	6
Newham	443	352	-20.5%	7
Waltham Forest	247	319	29.1%	8
Tower Hamlets	316	316	0.0%	9
Camden	219	295	34.7%	10
Westminster	273	291	6.6%	11
Lewisham	324	267	-17.6%	12
Havering	239	263	10.0%	13
Greenwich	269	250	-7.1%	14
Hillingdon	218	249	14.2%	15
Redbridge	223	243	9.0%	16
Ealing	273	242	-11.4%	17
Barking & Dagenham	234	236	0.9%	18
Bromley	266	230	-13.5%	19
Islington	230	223	-3.0%	20
Hounslow	177	218	23.2%	21
Hackney	245	213	-13.1%	22
Barnet	207	208	0.5%	23
Wandsworth	189	207	9.5%	24
Bexley	172	187	8.7%	25
Hammersmith & Fulham	142	156	9.9%	26
Harrow	138	139	0.7%	27
Sutton	142	137	-3.5%	28
Merton	104	121	16.3%	29
Kensington & Chelsea	99	111	12.1%	30
Richmond upon Thames	93	109	17.2%	31
Kingston upon Thames	82	96	17.1%	32

Map 1: The below Thematic Map shows the distribution of Serious Youth Violence victims by ward in Enfield in the year to August 2018.



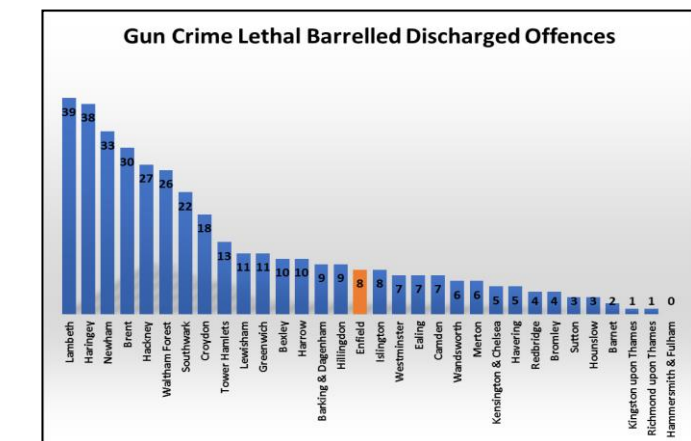
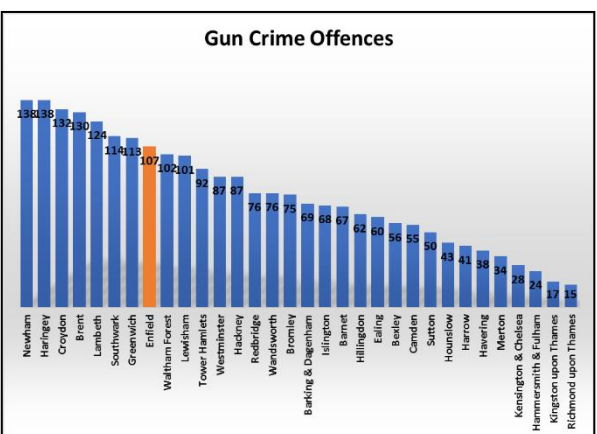
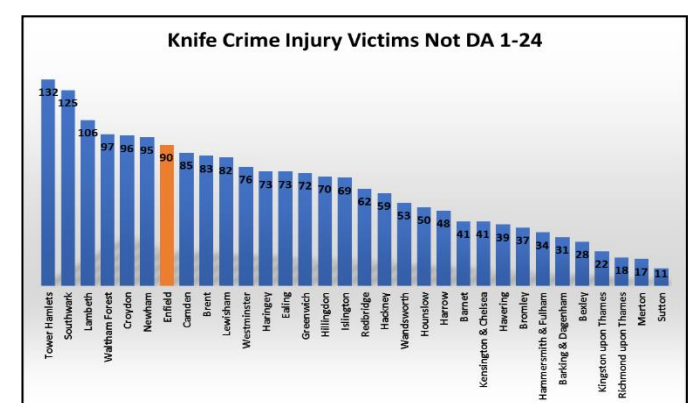
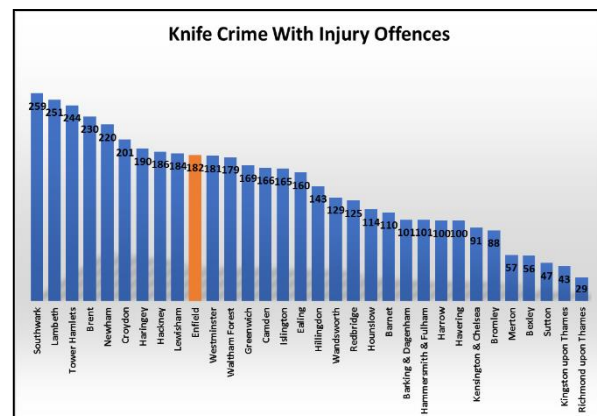
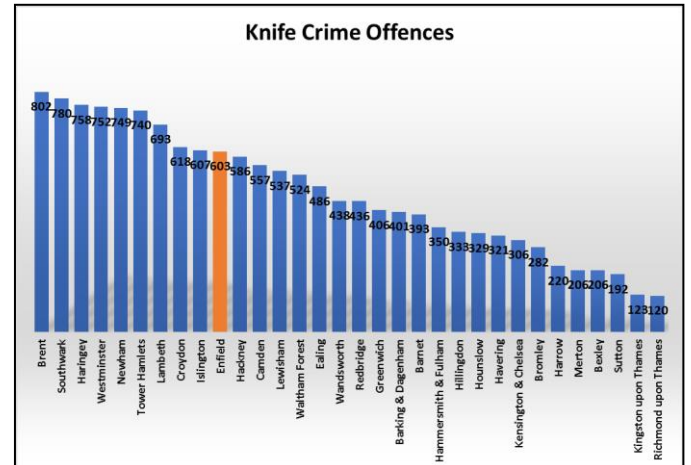
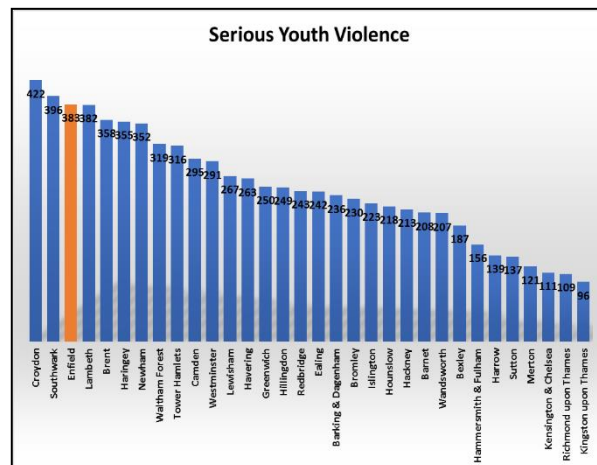
(Source: Metstats downloaded 03/09/2018 - There were 12 SYV incidents that were not mapped)

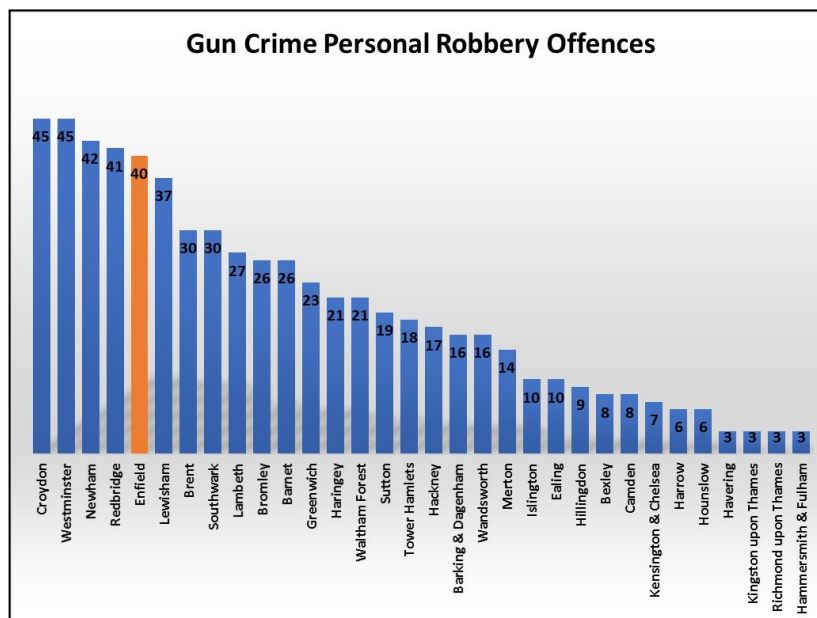
Table 4 – The below table shows the percentage change for Enfield and London for Serious Youth Violence and all other Gang related offences.

Enfield: Key Related Gang Offences					
Offence	12 Months to 31st August 2017	12 Months to 31st August 2018	% Change Enfield	% Change London	Enfields Position in London
Serious Youth Violence	375	383	2.1%	2.0%	3rd
Knife Crime Offences	505	603	19.4%	9.3%	10th
Knife Crime With Injury Offences	178	182	2.2%	-3.6%	10th
Knife Crime With Injury Non DA Victims under 24	87	90	3.4%	-2.1%	7th
Gun Crime Offences	110	107	-2.7%	-7.5%	8th
Gun Crime Lethal Barrel Only	22	8	-63.6%	12.3%	13th Joint with Islington
Gun Crime Personal Robbery	20	40	100.0%	11.9%	5th

Knife Crime in Enfield has increased by 19.4% in the year to August 2018, compared to the previous year. London has experienced a smaller increase in Knife Crime of 9.3%. Just under half of all Non-Domestic Knife Crime injury victims in the last year were under the age of 24, accounting for 49.4% (n=90). Gun Crime offences overall in Enfield have seen a decrease of 2.7% in the last year.

Graphs 1-7: The below graphs show Enfield's position out of the 32 London boroughs for gang related offences.



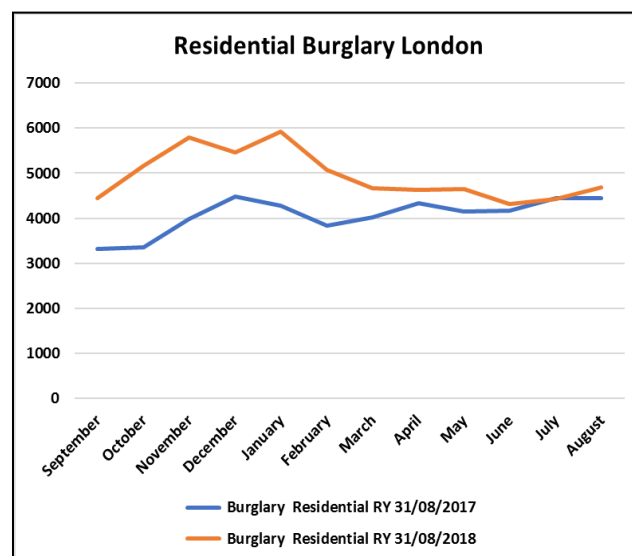
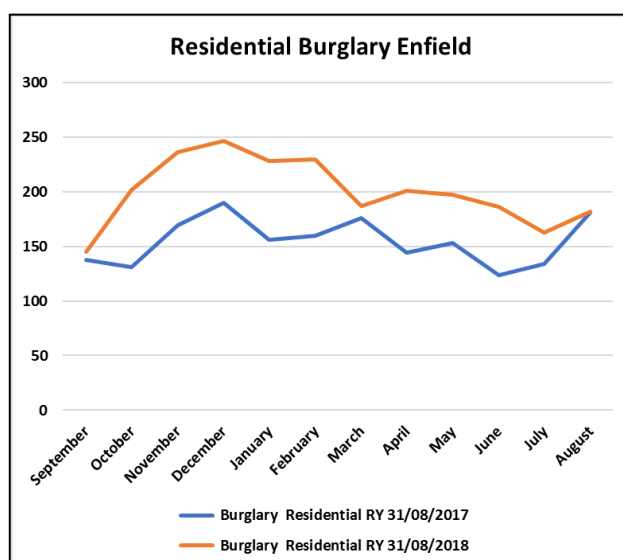


Reducing Burglary and Keeping People Safe in the Home

- Residential Burglary**

There were 2404 Residential Burglaries in Enfield in the year ending August 2018, compared to 1856 in the previous year, an increase of 29.5%. In London, there was a smaller increase of 21.3% in Residential Burglaries, recording 59216 offences in the year ending August 2018, compared to 48830 offences in the previous year. Although there is still a significant increase in Residential Burglaries compared to last year, there has been a continuous reduction in Residential Burglaries in Enfield between April 2018 and July 2018, however, Residential Burglaries saw a sharp increase in August 2018, this pattern was also mirrored in London.

Graphs 8 & 9: The below graphs show the Enfield and London Residential Burglaries year comparison



MetTrace

Year three of MetTrace was rolled out in Enfield on the 14/06/2017 in the following wards Bowes, Bush Hill Park, Chase, Cockfosters, Edmonton Green, Highlands, Palmers Green, Ponders End, Southgate, Southgate Green, Upper Edmonton & Winchmore Hill. (These areas have been identified through crime trends from 3 years, 1 year and 1 month ago).

As of 03/09/2018, there have been 5,108 kits distributed since the start of year three and the project aims to distribute a further 4,153 by the end of 2018.

Since the beginning of the MetTrace project in Enfield 43 months ago, there has been a burglary reduction of 26.5% (561 less burglaries) in our MetTrace areas, the rest of Enfield shows a reduction of 0.5% (27 less burglaries). The time scale for this reduction in burglaries differs from the one shown in table 1.

Home Fire Safety Visit Performance

In quarter two 2018 to date fire crews in Enfield completed a total of 297 Home Fire Safety Visits and have a target for quarter two of 528 visits. The below table shows the breakdown of the visits in Quarter 2.

Table 5: Shows the number of Home Fire Safety visits so far in quarter two.

	Q2							
	July		August		Sept			
Station	P1	Other	P1	Other	P1	Other	Q1 Target	Q1 Actual
Edmonton	50	14	4	0			132	68
Enfield	101	16	6	9			264	132
Southgate	46	15	36	0			132	97
Total	197	45	46	9			528	297

Table 6: The below table displays the incidents attended by Fire Crews in Enfield in quarter two.

Grouping	Incidents	Fatalities	Injuries	Rescues
Automatic Fire Alarms	63	0	0	0
Chimney Fire	0	0	0	0
False alarm Good intent	28	0	0	0
False alarm Malicious	3	0	0	0
Primary Fire	24	0	2	0
Secondary Fire	54	0	0	0
Special Service	74	0	6	5
	246	0	8	5

Table 7: The below table displays how many fires were accidental or deliberately started.

	Accidental	Deliberate
Primary fires	21	3
Secondary fires	47	7
	68	10

Table 8: The below chart shows the breakdown of the incidents attended by the specialist service.

Grouping	Incidents	Fatalities	Injuries	Rescues
Advice only	1			
Animal assistance	5			
Assist other agencies	3			
Effecting Entry / Exit	16			5
Evacuation (no fire)	1			
Flooding	17			
Lift release	9			
Making safe	1			
Medical Incident	1			
No action	2			
Other transport incident	1			
Road Traffic Collisions	13			
Spills & leaks	2			
Suicide / Attempt	2			
	74			5

Tackling Violent Crime in all its forms.

- **Violence Against the Person**

There have been 8139 Violence Against the Person offences¹ in Enfield in the year ending August 2018, compared to 7572 offences the previous year, an increase of 7.5%. In London, there was a smaller increase of 5% in the same period, recording 255564 offences, compared to 243471 offences in the previous year. Since May 2018 Violence Against the Person in Enfield has continued to decrease across the borough by 108 offences.

There have been 1592 Non-Domestic Violence Against the Person offences in Enfield in the year ending August 2018, compared to 1605 offences in the previous year, a decrease of 0.8%. In London, there was a small increase of 1% in the same period, recording 53241 offences, compared to 52737 offences in the previous year.

Knife Crime offences has seen a significant increase in Enfield of 19.4% in the year ending August 2018, recording 603 offences, compared to 505 in the previous year. In London, there was a smaller increase in the same period, recording 14854 offences, compared to 13593 offences in the previous year, an increase of 9.3%. However, Knife Crime offences in Enfield continued to decrease from June 2018 by 26 offences.

Knife Crime Possession offences in Enfield have decreased by 5.9% in the year ending August 2018, recording 159, compared to 169 the previous year. In London, there was an increase of 4.2% in the same period, recording 5234 offences compared

¹ Violence Against the Person Offences (VAP) includes Minor Categories of Assault with Injury, Common Assault, Harassment, Murder (Homicide), Offensive Weapon, Other Violence and Wounding/GBH.

All VAP offences include domestic and non-domestic related assaults.

to 5023. Knife possession offences in Enfield have continued to decrease since May 2018 (n=27) to August 2018 (n=12) by 15 offences.

- **Violence Against Women and Girls (VAWG)**

There were 5674 Domestic Abuse Incidents in Enfield in the year ending August 2018, compared to 5932 offences in the previous year, a decrease of 4.3%. In London, there was a smaller decrease of 2.4% in the same period.

Violence with Injury offences which were domestic related have increased by 10.1% in Enfield, recording 940 offences in the year ending August 2018, compared to 854 offences in the previous year. In London, there was a decrease in the same period of 0.2% in the same period.

Reports of Sexual Offences in Enfield have experienced an increase of 12.9%, recording 658 offences in the year ending August 2018, compared to 583 offences in the previous year. In London, there was a smaller increase of 8.8% in the same period, recording 20467 offences, compared to 18809 offences in the previous year.

Rape offences reported in Enfield have experienced an increase of 8.0%, recording 256 offences in the year ending August 2018, compared to 237 the previous year. Enfield is remains below the London average at 14% in the same period.

In the 12 months to the 1st August 2018, 450 cases have been discussed at MARAC which represents a 4.6% (n=22) fall in the number of referrals, compared to 472 cases the previous year. Of those referrals 17% (n=78) were repeat referrals, declining from 19% (n=91) in the previous 12-month period.

- **Hate Crime**

There were 446 Hate crime offences recorded in Enfield in the year ending August 2018, compared to 491 the previous year, a reduction of 9.2%. In London, there was a smaller decrease in the same period of 5.3%, recording 19054 offences, compared to 20130 offences in the previous year.

Table 9 – The table below displays the 5 main strains of Hate Crime and the percentage change in Enfield and London.

Hate Crime Strand	Enfield 12 Months to 31st August 2017	Enfield 12 Months to 31st August 2018	%Change	Enfield 12 Months to 31st August 2017	Enfield 12 Months to 31st August 2018	%Change
Racist and Religious Hate Crime	447	401	-10.3%	17313	16169	-6.6%
Homophobic Hate Crime	29	32	10.3%	2088	2254	8.0%
Disability Hate Crime	13	9	-30.8%	542	429	-20.8%
Transgender Hate Crime	2	4	100.0%	187	202	8.0%
Total	491	446	-9.2%	20130	19054	-5.3%

- **ASB Calls**

There have been 8750 Anti-Social Behaviour calls recorded in Enfield in the year ending August 2018, compared to 9478 calls the previous year, a decrease of 7.7%. In London, there has been a decrease of 9.6% in the same period, recording 241497 calls, compared to 267036 calls in the previous year.

Table 10 – The table below displays the number of Anti-Social Behaviour calls to Police by Category in Enfield.

Anti Social Behaviour Category	ASB Calls RY 31/08/2017	ASB Calls RY 31/08/2018	% Change
Animal Problems	37	24	-35%
ASB Environmental	3	10	233%
ASB Nuisance	8	15	88%
ASB Personal	15	8	-47%
Begging / Vagrancy	365	326	-11%
Fireworks	531	293	-45%
Littering / Drugs Paraphernalia	62	50	-19%
Noise	578	456	-21%
Prostitution Related Activity	127	163	28%
Rowdy / Nuisance Neighbours	1322	1203	-9%
Rowdy Or Inconsiderate Behaviour	3904	3949	1%
Street Drinking	16	7	-56%
Trespass	376	303	-19%
Veh Abandoned - Not stolen	232	159	-31%
Veh Nuisance / Inappropriate Use	975	743	-24%
Total	9478	8750	-7.7%

(Not Mapped category removed. Recording 1041 in 2017/18 and 927 in 2016/17)

Since 2012 there have been 127 orders issued in Enfield by the Anti-Social Behaviour team, of which, 89 are currently active and 38 have expired. The most prevalent age group of offenders issued orders are 18 to 24 year olds, accounting for 60% of all orders issued.

Table 11, 12 & 13 – The below table displays the Order Type, the status of the order, the age range of offenders and the number of orders that are Gang related.

Order Type	Active	Expired	Total
ASBO	29	23	52
CBO	58	12	70
Civil Injunction	0	1	1
Gang Injunction	0	2	2
Modern Slavery	2	0	2
Grand Total	89	38	127

Gang Related			
Order Type	Yes	No	Total
ASBO	30	22	52
CBO	30	40	70
Civil Injunction	0	1	1
Gang Injunction	2	0	2
Modern Slavery	2	0	2
Grand Total	64	63	127

Age Range	Active	Expired	Total
Age 10 to 17 Years	10	13	23
Age 18 to 24 Years	62	14	76
Age 25 to 30 Years	9	2	11
Age 31 to 35 Years	1	3	4
Age 36 to 40 Years	2	1	3
Age 41 to 45 Years	0	3	3
Age 46 to 50 Years	1	2	3
Age 51 to 55 Years	1	0	1
Age 56 to 60 Years	3	0	3
Total	89	38	127

2. ISSUES AND CHALLENGES

Serious Youth Violence is the highest priority currently and a workshop and a public event have taken place to engage with communities to discuss solutions. At the public event Councillors were able to announce further spending and a catalogue of activities for young people over the coming months.

Extra policing and the focus of the task force is proving to have a positive impact since its introduction.

A plan to reduce violent crime is being developed in partnership to ensure that this improvement is sustained.

Bids have been submitted to the Young Londoners Fund and the Home Office Early Intervention Youth Fund to assist with this issue.

3. RECOMMENDATIONS

To note/receive the report for information;
Debate the issues and provide comments.

4. NEXT STEPS

To receive further reports and updates